

## Elementary Proof in F+ that $1+1 = 2$

1. $\exists x (F(x) \wedge \forall y (F(y) \rightarrow y = x))$	
2. $\exists x (G(x) \wedge \forall y (G(y) \rightarrow y = x))$	
3. $\neg \exists x (F(x) \wedge G(x))$	
4. <b>[a]</b> $\forall F(a) \wedge \forall y (F(y) \rightarrow y = a)$	
5. $F(a)$	✓ $\forall$ $\wedge$ Elim: 4
6. $\forall y (F(y) \rightarrow y = a)$	✓ $\forall$ $\wedge$ Elim: 4
7. <b>[b]</b> $\forall G(b) \wedge \forall y (G(y) \rightarrow y = b)$	
8. $G(b)$	✓ $\forall$ $\wedge$ Elim: 7
9. $\forall y (G(y) \rightarrow y = b)$	✓ $\forall$ $\wedge$ Elim: 7
10. <b>[c]</b> $F(c) \vee G(c)$	
11. $\forall F(c)$	
12. $F(c) \rightarrow c = a$	✓ $\forall$ $\rightarrow$ Elim: 6
13. $c = a$	✓ $\rightarrow$ Elim: 11,12
14. $c = a \vee c = b$	✓ $\vee$ Intro: 13
15. $\forall G(c)$	
16. $G(c) \rightarrow c = b$	✓ $\forall$ $\rightarrow$ Elim: 9
17. $c = b$	✓ $\rightarrow$ Elim: 15,16
18. $c = a \vee c = b$	✓ $\vee$ Intro: 17
19. $c = a \vee c = b$	✓ $\vee$ Elim: 15-18,11-14,
20. $\forall z ((F(z) \vee G(z)) \rightarrow (z = a \vee z = b))$	✓ $\forall$ Intro: 10-19
21. $a = b$	
22. $F(b)$	✓ $\rightarrow$ Elim: 21,5
23. $F(b) \wedge G(b)$	✓ $\wedge$ Intro: 22,8
24. $\exists x (F(x) \wedge G(x))$	✓ $\exists$ Intro: 23
25. $\perp$	✓ $\perp$ Intro: 24,3
26. $a \neq b$	✓ $\rightarrow$ Intro: 21-25
27. $F(b) \vee G(b)$	✓ $\vee$ Intro: 8
28. $F(a) \vee G(a)$	✓ $\vee$ Intro: 5
29. $(F(a) \vee G(a)) \wedge (F(b) \vee G(b)) \wedge a \neq b \wedge \forall z ((F(z) \vee G(z)) \rightarrow (z = a \vee z = b))$	✓ $\wedge$ Intro: 20,26,27,28
30. $\exists x \exists y ((F(x) \vee G(x)) \wedge (F(y) \vee G(y)) \wedge x \neq y \wedge \forall z ((F(z) \vee G(z)) \rightarrow (z = x \vee z = y)))$	✓ $\exists$ Intro: 29
31. $\exists x \exists y ((F(x) \vee G(x)) \wedge (F(y) \vee G(y)) \wedge x \neq y \wedge \forall z ((F(z) \vee G(z)) \rightarrow (z = x \vee z = y)))$	✓ $\exists$ Elim: 7-30,2
32. $\exists x \exists y ((F(x) \vee G(x)) \wedge (F(y) \vee G(y)) \wedge x \neq y \wedge \forall z ((F(z) \vee G(z)) \rightarrow (z = x \vee z = y)))$	✓ $\exists$ Elim: 1,4-31